

Plants & Habitat

Info & List for Plants

*Common Name, Botanical Name: DNC Rating & Notes

- Trident Maple, *Acer buergerianum*: Good but slow, fall color good
- Hedge Maple, *Acer campestre*: Good, drought tolerant, squirrels
- Amur Maple, *Acer ginnala*: Very good, fall color great, squirrels
- Canyon Maple, *Acer grandidentatum*: Fairly good, slow, drought tolerant, fall color good
- Box Elder, *Acer negundo*: Poor, fast, weak limbs
- Red Maple, *Acer rubrum*: Good, medium, fall color variable
- October Glory Maple, *Acer rubrum* 'October Glory': Good, medium, fall color good
- Red Sunset Maple, *Acer rubrum* 'Red Sunset': Poor, medium, winter damage to trunk
- Silver Maple, *Acer saccharinum*: Poor, fast, weak limbed, squirrels
- Caddo Sugar Maple, *Acer saccharum* 'Caddo': Very good, fairly fast, drought tolerant, fall color great
- Legacy Sugar Maple, *Acer saccharum* 'Legacy': Fair, medium, some heat stress, fall color fair
- Shantung Maple, *Acer truncatum*: Good, medium, some winter damage, fall color great
- Autumn Blaze Maple, *Acer x freemanii* 'Autumn Blaze': Good, medium fast, fall color good
- Red Buckeye, *Aesculus pavia*: Not rated yet
- Ohio Buckeye, *Aesculus glabra*: Good, slow, better if protected from south winds
- Mimosa, *Albizia julibrissin*: Fair, fast, winter kills often, hummingbird
- Seaside Alder, *Alnus maritime*: Good, slow, interesting, for very wet areas
- Black Alder, *Alnus glutinosa*: Very good for heavy soil or wet area, very upright form
- Regent Serviceberry, *Amelanchier alnifolia* 'Regent': Good, slow, small shrub, song birds, fall color good
- Shadblow Serviceberry, *Amelanchier canadensis*: Good, slow, needs good soil, song birds, fall color good
- Apple Serviceberry, *Amelanchier x grandiflora*: Good, slow, flowers, fall color good, birds
- Porcelain Vine, *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*: Good, fast, can spread, song birds, beautiful fruit
- Devil's Walking Stick, *Aralia spinosa*: Good, interesting, very thorny, birds, will spread
- Brilliant Chokeberry, *Aronia arbutifolia* 'Brilliantissima': Some winter kill, fiery color, medium shrub, birds
- Black Chokeberry, *Aronia melanocarpa*: Good, drought tolerant, shrub, fall color great, birds
- Redleaf Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* 'Atropurpurea': Good, some winter kill, birds, very thorny, red leaves
- Crimson Pygmy Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* 'Crimson Pygmy': Fair, some winter and summer kill, small, red leaves
- Kobold Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* 'Kobold': Good, some winter kill, birds
- Rose Glow Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* 'Rose Glow': Very good, beautiful coloration
- Cherrybomb Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* 'Monomb': Not rated yet

- William Penn Barberry, *Berberis x gladwynensis* 'William Penn': Very good, birds, good heat and cold resistance
- Mentor Barberry, *Berberis x mentorensis*: Good, heat and cold resistant, birds
- River Birch, *Betula nigra*: Very good, likes heavy wet soil, beautiful bark
- Paper Mulberry, *Broussonetia papyrifera*: Fair, fast but winter kills, interesting bark and leaves
- Butterfly Bush (several types), *Buddleia davidii*: Good, flowers attract butterflies, prune way back
- Gum Bumelia, Chittamwood, *Bumelia lanuginosa*: Good, very slow, glossy leaves, very thorny
- Incense Cedar, *Calocedrus decurrens*: Good, medium, very upright form
- Carolina Allspice, *Calycanthus floridus*: Fair, slow, unusual fruit, birds
- Trumpet Vine, *Campsis radicans*: Very good, hummingbirds, can spread rapidly
- Siberian Pea Shrub, *Caragana arborescens*: Good, drought tolerant, bees, butterflies, pretty foliage
- Columnar Hophornbeam, *Carpinus betulus* 'Columnaris': Good, medium, very upright form, smooth shiny bark
- American Hornbeam, *Carpinus caroliniana*: Fair, slow growing
- Blue Mist Shrub, *Caryopteris x clandonensis* 'Blue Mist': Good, cut back annually, bees, butterflies
- Dark Knight Bluebeard, *Caryopteris x clandonensis* 'Dark Knight': Very good, cut back annually, bees, butterflies
- Chinese Chestnut, *Castanea mollis*: Good, some blight damage, glossy leaves, squirrels
- Northern Catalpa, *Catalpa speciosa*: Good, fast, hardy, very big leaves, long pods
- New Jersey Tea, *Ceanothus americanus*: Good, small shrub, flowers, butterflies
- American Bittersweet, *Celastrus scandens*: Very good, fast, spreads, birds, colorful fruit
- Sugarberry, *Celtis laevigata*: Poor, slow
- Hackberry, *Celtis occidentalis*: Good, medium, birds, interesting bark
- Chinese Hackberry, *Celtis sinensis*: Fair, slow, glossy leaves
- Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis*: Very good, heavy wet soil, butterflies, bees
- Eastern Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*: Very good, medium, bright flowers, hummingbirds
- Whitebud, *Cercis Canadensis* 'Alba': Fair, slow, bright white flowers
- Common Flowering Quince, *Chaenomeles speciosa*: Good, medium, large very hard fruit, bright red flowers
- Chinese Fringetree, *Chioanthus retusus*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Yellow-wood, *Cladrastis lutea*: Very good, slow, pretty white flowers, smooth bark
- Sweet Autumn Clematis, *Clematis paniculata*: Good, showy cream flowers, climbing vine, butterflies
- Rough-leaved Dogwood, *Cornus drummondii*: Good, large spreading shrub, flowers, fruit, bees, birds
- Chinese Dogwood, *Cornus kousa*: Poor at first, now in sheltered site with good soil
- Cornelian Cherry Dogwood, *Cornus mas*: Very good, fast, weird yellow flowers, red fruit, birds
- Redtwig Dogwood, *Cornus sericea*: Very good, fast, birds, nice branch color
- American Filbert, *Corylus americana*: Very good, spreads quickly, squirrels
- Contorted Filbert, *Corylus avellana* 'Contorta': Good, very unusual shape, must cut back suckers common Smoketree
- Upright Cotoneaster, *Cotoneaster divaricatus*: Fair, slow, birds, drought tolerant

- Round Rock Cotoneaster, *Cotoneaster horizontalis* 'Robusta': Good, slow, great for rock garden, pretty fruit, birds
- Cockspur Hawthorn, *Crataegus crus-galli*: Very good, fall color good, birds, very thorny
- Washington Hawthorn, *Crataegus phaenopyrum*: Good, fall color good, birds, gets cedar-apple rust
- Reverchon Hawthorn, *Crataegus reverchonii*: Poor, heat stress, cedar-apple rust
- Melontree, *Cudrania tricuspidata*: Fair, unusual edible fruit
- Slender Deutzia, *Deutzia gracillis*: Poor, pretty white flowers, too early to evaluate yet
- Common Persimmon, *Disopyros virginiana*: Good, opossums, raccoons, edible fruit, nice bark
- Russian Olive, *Elaeagnus angustifolia*: Good, fast, birds, interesting bark and leaves
- Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata*: Good, spreads, birds, butterflies, bees, small red fruit
- Hardy Rubbertree, *Eucommia ulmoides*: Very good, glossy leaves, latex in sap, insect free
- American Euonymus, *Euonymus americana*: Good, drought tolerant, interesting fruit, birds
- Winterberry Euonymus, *Euonymus bunganus*: Good, medium, fall color good, birds
- Red Cap Euonymus, *Euonymus europaea* 'Red Cap': Good, slow, pretty fall color
- Emerald 'N Gold Euonymus, *Euonymus fortunei* 'Emerald 'N Gold': Fair, too early to rate yet, pretty foliage
- Emerald Gaiety Euonymus, *Euonymus fortunei* 'Emerald Gaiety': Fair, too early to rate yet, pretty foliage
- Bee Bee Tree, *Evodia daniellii*: Fair, some winter kill, too early to rate yet
- New Mexico Privet, *Foresteria neomexicana*: Good, fine foliage, drought tolerant, butterflies
- Dwarf Fothergilla, *Fothergilla gardenii*: Too early to evaluate yet
- White Ash, *Fraxinus americana*: Fair, spreads by seed, great fall color, insect problems
- Green Ash, *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*: Good, yellow fall color, some insect problems
- Blue Ash, *Fraxinus quadrangulata*: Slow, too soon to rate yet, seems drought tolerant
- Gingko, *Ginkgo biloba*: Fair, very slow, interesting leaves, good fall color
- Honey Locust, *Gleditsia triacanthos*: Good, some are thorny, rabbits like the pods
- Kentucky Coffeetree, *Gymnocladus dioicus*: Good, unusual compound foliage, interesting pods
- English Ivy, *Hedera helix*: Very good, pretty aggressive, very hardy, nice foliage
- Seabuckthorn, *Hippophae rhamnoides*: Fair, silvery foliage, birds
- Climbing Hydrangea, *Hydrangea anomala petiolaris*: Very slow to establish, too early to evaluate yet
- Kalm St. Johnswort, *Hypericum kalmianum*: Poor, stressed by cold and heat, pretty yellow flowers
- Possumhaw Holly, *Ilex decidua* (several varieties): Good, medium, fiery red fruit makes good winter show
- Meserve Holly, *Ilex x merservae* (several varieties): Good, glossy leaves, females have shiny red fruit
- Little Henry Sweetspire, *Itea virginica* 'Sweetspire': Too early to evaluate yet
- Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra*: Very good, medium, squirrels
- Kallys Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Kallays': Very good, hardy, dark green color, medium sized
- Gold Coast Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Gold Coast': Good, some heat stress, nice yellow accent plant
- Mint Julep Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Mint Julep': Very good, hardy, can get large, dark green foliage
- Blue Pfitzer Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Pfitzerana Glauca': Very good, nice blue color
- Sea Green Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Sea Green': Too early to evaluate
- Hollywood Juniper, *Juniperus chinensis* 'Torulosa': Poor, not very heat resistant, spiral upright growth
- Blue Chip Juniper, *Juniperus horizontalis* 'Blue Chip': Very good, low with some texture, nice bluish color

- Andorra Juniper, *Juniperus horizontalis* 'Plumosa': Too early to rate yet
- Blue Rug Juniper, *Juniperus horizontalis* 'Wiltoni': Very good, very low creeper, nice bluish color
- Youngstown Juniper, *Juniperus horizontalis* 'Youngstown': Too early to evaluate yet
- Greenmound Juniper, *Juniperus procumbens* 'Greenmound': Too early to evaluate yet
- Dwarf Procumbens Juniper, *Juniperus procumbens* 'Nana': Too early to evaluate yet
- Broadmoor Juniper, *Juniperus sabina* 'Broadmoor': Good, medium sized spreader
- Tamarix Juniper, *Juniperus procumbens* 'Tamariscifolia': Too early to rate yet
- Table Top Juniper, *Juniperus scopolorum* 'Table Top Blue': Very good, medium size, nice bluish color
- Blue Star Juniper, *Juniperus squamata* 'Blue Star': Very good, light blue color, nice texture, medium size
- Eastern Redcedar, *Juniperus virginiana*: Very good, spreads by seed, great for birds
- Canaerti Redcedar (Juniper), *Juniperus virginiana* 'Canaerti': Very good, beautiful shape and texture, birds
- Japanese Kerria, *Kerria japonica* 'Plentiflora': Too early to evaluate yet
- Goldenraintree, *Koelreuteria paniculata*: Good, bright yellow flowers, interesting pods
- Willow-leaf Allspice, *Lindera saliafolia*: Good, fragrant, dark blue fruit eaten by waxwings and robins
- Amur Privet, *Ligustrum amurense*: Good, dark blue fruit, birds
- American Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua*: Good, interesting leaves and pods, variable fall color
- Tulip Tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*: Slow, too early to evaluate yet
- Japanese Honeysuckle, *Lonicera japonica*: Too good, rampant spreading vine, hard to control
- Amur Honeysuckle, *Lonicera maackii*: Very good, spreads by seed, song birds, hummingbird
- Arnold's Red Honeysuckle, *Lonicera tatarica* 'Arnold's Red': Good, bright red fruit, song birds, hummingbirds
- Amur Maackia, *Maackia amurensis*: Slow, too early to evaluate
- Osage Orange, Hedge Tree, *Maclura pomifera*: Very good, huge hard fruit, very thorny, squirrels
- White Shield Osage Orange, *Maclura pomifera* 'White Shield': Good, drought tolerant, fruitless & thornless variety
- Wichita Osage Orange, *Maclura pomifera* 'Wichita': Good, drought tolerant, fruitless & thornless variety
- Yulan Magnolia, *Magnolia denudata*: Good, fast, likes protection, no flowers yet
- Saucer Magnolia, *Magnolia soulangiana*: Good, beautiful flowers are often frost damage
- Star Magnolia, *Magnolia stellata*: Good, shrub form, white flowers very early
- Donald Adams Crabapple, *Malus* 'Donald Adams': Very good, white flowers, red fruit, birds, squirrels
- Donald Wyman Crabapple, *Malus* 'Donald Wyman': Very good, white flowers, red fruit, birds, squirrels
- Elyi Crabapple, *Malus* 'Elyii': Poor, gets cedar-apple rust very badly
- Ingliss Crabapple, *Malus* 'Ingliss': Very good, white flowers, red fruit, birds, squirrels
- Prairie Fire Crabapple, *Malus* 'Prairie Fire': Very good, bright dark red flowers
- Profusion Crabapple, *Malus* 'Profusion': Very good, masses of pinkish flowers
- Radiant Crabapple, *Malus* 'Radiant': Very good, very showy dark pink flowers
- Spring Snow Crabapple, *Malus* 'Spring Snow': Very good, compact form, bright white flowers
- Sargent Crabapple, *Malus sargentii*: Very good, wide spreading form, bright white flowers
- Zumi Crabapple, *Malus zumi calocarpa*: Fair, some cedar-apple rust damage
- Moonseed Vine, *Menispermum canadense*: Good, interesting foliage, strange seeds
- Royal Medlar, *Mespilus germanica* 'Royal': Fair, slow, unusual (supposedly edible) fruit

- White Mulberry, *Morus alba*: Fair, light purple fruit, birds, mammals, box turtles
- Red Mulberry, *Morus rubra*: Fair, dark purple fruit, birds, mammals, box turtles
- Bayberry, *Myrica pensylvanica*: Very good, fragrant leaves, very heat tolerant
- Black Gum, *Nyssa sylvatica*: Good, slow, fiery red fall color, likes wet areas
- Persian Parrotia, *Parrotia persica*: Too early to evaluate, doing best in good soil location
- Virginia Creeper, *Parthenocissus quiquefolia*: Very good, tree climbing vine, red fall color, birds
- Boston Ivy, *Parthenocissus tricuspidata*: Very good, fast, climbs bricks, red fall color, birds
- Purple Boston Ivy, *Parthenocissus tricuspidata* 'Purpurea': Very good, large purple leaves, red fall color, birds
- Empress Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*: Good, catalpa-like flowers, some winter damage
- Ninebark, *Physocarpus opulifolius* 'Monlo': Too early to evaluate yet
- Colorado Spruce, *Picea pungens*: Fair, slow, some summer heat damage, blue color
- Bird's Nest Spruce, *Picea abies* 'Nidiformis': Fair, slow, low growing, some heat damage
- Japanese Red Pine, *Pinus densiflora*: Good, fast, open habit, some ice storm damage
- Tanyosho Pine, *Pinus densiflora umbaculifera*: Very good, very ornamental, compact
- Pinyon Pine, *Pinus edulis*: Good, very slow, very heat resistant
- Austrian Pine, *Pinus nigra*: Very good (so far), fear of coming pine wilt disease
- Longleaf Pine, *Pinus palustris*: Good, very slow, seems drought tolerant
- Ponderosa Pine, *Pinus ponderosa*: Good, slow, not as attractive as some species
- Red Pine, *Pinus resinosa*: Good, slow, drought tolerant
- Southwestern White Pine, *Pinus strobiformis*: Very good, slow, soft needles, hardy, wilt resistant(?)
- Scotch Pine, *Pinus sylvestris*: Very good, beautiful bark and shape, most will die from pine wilt
- Loblolly Pine, *Pinus taeda*: Good, drought resistant, coming wilt problems(?)
- Eastern White Pine, *Pinus strobus*: Good in protected sites, soft needles, wilt(?)
- Chinese Pistache, *Pistacia chinensis*: Fair, beautiful fall colors, some severe winter damage
- Sycamore, *Platanus occidentalis*: Good, anthracnose problems in wet cold springs, birds
- London Planetree, *Platanus x acerifolia*: Good, medium fast
- Oriental Arborvitae, *Platycladus orientalis*: Poor, winter and summer damage, birds
- Silver Lace Vine, *Polygonum aubertii*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Hardy Orange, *Poncirus trifoliata*: Fair, very thorny, unusual green branches, weird fruit
- Eastern Cottonwood, *Populus deltoides*: Very good, very fast, bird and mammal dens
- Golfinger Potentilla, *Potentilla fruticosa* 'Golfinger': Too early to evaluate yet
- Cherry Prinsepia, *Prinsepia sinensis*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Wild Plum, *Prunus americana*: Good, pretty white flowers, birds, mammals
- Desert Peach, *Prunus andersonii*: Poor so far but a little early to properly evaluate
- Chickasaw Plum, *Prunus angustifolia*: Very good, our native plum, birds, mammals
- Western Sand Cherry, *Prunus besseyi*: Very good, small bush, pretty leaves, birds, mammals
- Ground Cherry, *Prunus fruticosa*: Fair, more of a ground cover
- European Bird Cherry, *Prunus padus*: Good, slow, pretty white flowers, birds
- Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina*: Good, medium, big tree, birds, pretty bark
- Sloe, *Prunus spinosa*: Too early to evaluate yet, very good for wildlife
- Nanking Cherry, *Prunus tomentosa*: Very good, profuse flowers & fruit, bees, birds

- Choke Cherry, *Prunus virginiana*: Very good, spreads by suckers, birds
- Canada Red Cherry, *Prunus virginiana* 'Schubert': Very good, pretty red leaves, white flowers
- Beach Plum, *Prunus maritima*: Good, very slow, drought tolerant, no fruit yet
- Purple-leaved Sand Cherry, *Prunus x cistena*: Very good, dark red leaves, light pink flowers
- Douglas-Fir, *Pseudotsuga menziesii*: Fair, very slow, drought tolerant
- Stinking Ash, *Ptelea trifoliata*: Fair, very slow
- Chinese Wingnut, *Pterocarya stenoptera*: Very good, very fast, nice foliage, weird seed capsules
- Lowboy Pyracantha, *Pyracantha coccinea* 'Lowboy': Good, bright orange fruit, very thorny, birds
- Teton Pyracantha, *Pyracantha coccinea* 'Teton': Very good, large bush, orange fruit, birds
- Bradford Pear, *Pyrus calleryana* 'Bradford': Good, beautiful flowers and fall color, weak limbed
- Sawtooth Oak, *Quercus acutissima*: Very good, fast, interesting leaves, birds, mammals
- White Oak, *Quercus alba*: Very good, fast, dark red fall color, birds, mammals
- European Turkey Oak, *Quercus cerris*: Fair, slow, some heat stress, interesting leaves
- Scarlet Oak, *Quercus coccinea*: Good, medium, good fall color, birds, mammals
- Mountain Live Oak, *Quercus fusiformis*: Fair, unusual evergreen leaves, still very young
- Gambell Oak, *Quercus gambellii*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Shingle Oak, *Quercus imbicaria*: Very good, fast, interesting leaves, birds, mammals
- Bur Oak, *Quercus macrocarpa*: Very good, slow, drought tolerant, birds, mammals
- Blackjack Oak, *Quercus marilandica*: Good, very slow, nice fall color, birds, mammals
- Swamp Chestnut Oak, *Quercus michauxii*: Very good, medium, likes wet areas, birds, mammals
- Chinkapin Oak, *Quercus muehlenbergii*: Good, medium, nice fall color, birds, mammals
- Pin Oak, *Quercus palustris*: Good, good fall color, birds, mammals
- Chestnut Oak, *Quercus prinus*: Good, birds, mammals, nice foliage
- Post Oak, *Quercus stellata*: Good, slow, nice fall color, birds, mammals
- Swamp White Oak, *Quercus bicolor*: Very good, slow at first, two-toned leaves, wildlife
- Willow Oak, *Quercus phellos*: Very good, fast, birds, mammals, fall color
- English Oak, *Quercus robur*: Good, medium, birds, mammals
- Shumard Oak, *Quercus shumardii*: Very good, fast, great fall color, birds, mammals
- Common Buckthorn, *Rhamnus cathartica*: Good, fast, drought tolerant, birds
- Dahurian Buckthorn, *Rhamnus davurica*: Fair, slow
- Black Jet Bead, *Rhodotypos scandens*: Good, low growing, white flowers, black fruit, birds
- Fragrant Sumac, *Rhus aromatica*: Very good, strong aroma, butterflies, birds, fall color
- Shining Sumac, *Rhus copallina*: Fair, slow, fiery fall color
- Smooth Sumac, *Rhus glabra*: Very good, native, medium, spreads, fall color, birds
- Staghorn Sumac, *Rhus typhina*: Too good, spreads, short-lived, fall color, birds
- Grow-Low Sumac, *Rhus aromatica* 'Grow Low': Good, shorter and tamer than native fragrant sumac
- Skunkbush, *Rhus trilobata*: Poor, barely alive, can't take heat or drought very well
- Gooseberry, *Ribes missouriense*: Good, medium, thorny, bird
- Golden Currant, *Ribes odoratum*: Very good, very fragrant, bees, butterflies, birds
- Bristly Locust, *Robinia fertilis*: Very good, spreads, fragrant flowers, bees
- Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia*: Very good, fragrant flowers, weak limbs, bees
- Multiflora Rose, *Rosa multiflora*: Very good, fragrant flowers, spreads, bees, birds

- Peach-leaved Willow, *Salix amygdaloides*: Very good, large native, weak-limbed, for wet areas
- Coyote Willow, *Salix exigua*: Very good, small suckering habit, for erosion control
- Sandbar Willow, *Salix interior*: Very good, small suckering native, wet areas
- Black Willow, *Salix nigra*: Very good, large native, weak-limbed, wet areas
- American Elder, *Sambucus canadensis*: Good, large flower clusters, black fruit, birds
- Common Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*: Good (surprisingly), slow, fragrant twigs, fall color
- Buffaloberry, *Shepherdia argentea*: Good, silvery leaves, red fruit, birds, mammals
- Eve's Necklace, *Sophora affinis*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Japanese Pagodatree, *Sophora japonica*: Fair, very slow, pretty late summer flowers
- Ural False Spiraea, *Sorbaria sorbifolia*: Very good, fast, huge flower clusters, wet areas, bees
- Bridal Wreath Spiraea, *Spiraea prunifolia*: Very good, old fashioned, small profuse flowers, bees
- Vanhoutte Spiraea, *Spiraea vanhouttei*: Very good, braches covered with flowers, bees
- American Bladernut, *Staphylla trifoliata*: Very good, slow, small pretty flowers, unusual fruit
- Common Snowberry, *Symphoricarpos albus*: Very good, low growing, white fruit, birds
- Wolfberry, *Symphoricarpos occidentalis*: Very good, low growing, suckers, red fruit
- Inidancurrent Coralberry, *Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*: Very good, suckering, scrubby, red fruit
- Japanese Tree Lilac, *Syringa reticulata*: Fair, beautiful flower clusters, bees, butterflies
- Miss Kim Korean Lilac, *Syringa patula* 'Miss Kim': Good, small variety, unusual flowers, butterflies
- Common Lilac, *Syringa vulgaris*: Very good, old standby, butterflies
- Tamarix, *Tamarix ramossisima*: Fair, now declining, pretty pink flowers
- Baldcypress, *Taxodium distichum*: Very good, slow at first, "knees", loves wet areas
- American Basswood, *Tilia americana*: Fair, slow, large leaves
- Littleleaf Linden, *Tilia cordata*: Good, slow, bees
- Greenspire Linden, *Tilia cordata* 'Green Spire': Too early to evaluate yet
- Poison Ivy, *Toxicodendron radicans*: Beautiful plant, valuable to wildlife, bad for humans
- American Elm, *Ulmus americana*: Dying out, only one large one left and a few seedlings
- Lacebark Elm, *Ulmus parvifolia*: Very good, beautiful leaves and bark, great shape
- Siberian Elm, *Ulmus pumila*: Poor, weak limbed, insect problems, etc., etc.
- Korean Spice Viburnum, *Viburnum carlesii*: Good, very fragrant flowers, butterflies
- Arrow-wood Viburnum, *Viburnum dentatum*: Good, scrubby appearance, bird
- Wayfaring Tree Viburnum, *Viburnum lantana*: Good, drought and rabbit resistant, birds
- Nannyberry, *Viburnum lentago*: Good, fragrant flowers, butterflies, birds
- Compact Cranberrybush, *Viburnum opulus* 'Compactum': Fair, small, fruitless, usually flowerless
- Snowflake Viburnum, *Viburnum plicatum* 'Snowflake': Too early to evaluate yet
- Blackhaw, *Viburnum prunifolium*: Good, very slow, pretty flowers, fruit, birds
- Alleghany Viburnum, *Viburnum rhytidophylloides* 'Alleghany': Good, medium, flowers, fruit, butterflies, birds, bees
- Willow-wood Viburnum, *Viburnum rhytidophylloides* 'Willow-wood': Good, medium, flowers, fruit, butterflies, birds, bees
- Leatherleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum rhytidophyllum*: Good, medium, flowers, fruit, butterflies, birds, bees
- Rusty Blackhaw, *Viburnum rufidulum*: Too early to evaluate ye
- Sawtooth Viburnum, *Viburnum tomentosum*: Too early to evaluate yet

- Highbush Cranberry, *Viburnum trilobum*: Very good, flower clusters, bright red fruit, birds
- Burkwood Viburnum, *Viburnum x burkwoodii*: Good, medium, flowers, fruit, butterflies, birds, bees
- Riverbank Grape, *Vitis riparia*: Very good, climbing vine, birds, mammals
- Goldenhorn Tree, *Xanthoceras sorbifolia*: Too early to evaluate yet
- Zelkova, *Zelkova serrata*: Very good, beautiful trunk and shape